**Videnskabsteori Efterår 2016**

**Pensumliste og forelæsningsplan**

**Undervisere: Kasper Lippert-Rasmussen og Andreas Albertsen**

Grundbog: Alexander Rosenberg (2016). *Philosophy of Social Science*, 5th edition. Boulder, CO: Westview Press (322 sider) (e-bog: <https://westviewpress.com/books/philosophy-of-social-science/>)

KOM = kompendie (købes i Politologisk Bogformidling)

AUL = elektroniske tekster hentes via login på AU LIBRARY

**U35. Hvad er videnskabsteori? (AA)**

* *Philosophy of Social Science*, kap. 1, s. 1-9.
* Lippert-Rasmussen, K. (2015) ‘Hvad er Videnskabsteori’ Note hentes på blackboard (3 sider).
* Machlup, F. (1961) ‘Are the social sciences really inferior?’, *Southern Economic Journal* 27(3): 173-184. (AUL)

**U36. Logisk positivisme, Popper og Kuhn (KLR)**

* Gilje, N. & Grimen, H. (2002) *Samfundsvidenskabernes Forudsætninger. Indføring i samfundsvidenskabernes videnskabsfilosofi* (København: Hans Reitzels Forlag), ’Logisk positivisme’ og ’Kritisk rationalisme’ s. 52-96. (KOM)
* Lippert-Rasmussen, K. et al. (2015) *Videnskabsteori* (København: Hans Reitzels Forlag), Finn Collin, kap. 5: ’Videnskabsparadigmer’, s. 169-204. (KOM)

**U37. Naturalisme vs fortolkning (AA)**

* *Philosophy of Social Science*, kap. 2, s. 11-32.
* Fay, B. & Moon, J.D. (1977) “What would an adequate philosophy of social science look like?’, *Philosophy of the Social Sciences* 7(3): 209-227. (AUL)
* Scriven, M (1956) ’A possible distinction between traditional scientific disciplines and the study of human behavior’, i Feigl & Scriven *Minnesota Studies in Philosophy of Science* vol. 1, s. 330-339. (KOM)

**U38. Forklaring af menneskelige handlinger (KLR)**

* *Philosophy of Social Science*, kap. 3, s. 35-53.
* Kincaid, H. (1990) ‘Defending laws in social science’, *Philosophy of the Social Sciences* 20(1): 56-83. (AUL)
* Hempel, C. G. (1942) ‘The function of general laws in history’, *Journal of Philosophy* 39(2): 35-48. (AUL)

**U39. Intentionalitet (AA)**

* *The Philosophy of Social Science*, kap. 4, s. 55-70.
* Taylor, C. (1971) ‘Interpretation and the sciences of man’, *Review of Metaphysics* 25(1): 3-51. (AUL)
* Føllesdal, D. (1979) ‘Hermeneutics and the hypothetico-deductive method’ *Dialectica* 33(3/4): 319-336. (AUL)

**U40. Behaviorisme (KLR)**

* *Philosophy of Social Science*, kap. 5, s. 73-91.
* Easton, D. (1962) ‘The current meaning of behavioralism’ in J. Charlesworth (red.) *The Limits of Behavioralism in Political Science*, s. 1-25. (KOM)
* Hempel, C. (1959) ‘The logic of functional analysis’, i L. Gross (red.) *Symposium on Sociological Theory* (NY: Harper&Row), s. 271-307. (KOM)

**U41. Rational choice teori (AA)**

* *Philosophy of Social Science*, kap. 6, s. 93-118.
* Elster, J. (1989) *Nuts and Bolts for the Social Sciences* (Cambridge University Press), s. 22-51. (KOM)
* Kahneman, D. (2003) ‘Maps of bounded rationality’ *American Economic Review* 93(5): 1449-1475. (AUL)

**U43. Den sociale konstruktion af virkeligheden (KLR)**

* *Philosophy of Social Science*, kap. 7, s. 121-140.
* Searle, J. (2005) ‘What is an institution?’ *Journal of Institutional Economics* 1(1): 1-22. (AUL)
* Martin, M. (1994) ‘Taylor on interpretation and the sciences of man’, i McIntyre & Martin (red.) *Readings in the Philosophy of Social Science* (Cambridge, MA: Bradford Book), s. 259-279. (KOM)

**U44. Holisme (AA)**

* *Philosophy of Social Science*, kap. 9, s. 173-193.
* Kincaid, H. (1986) ‘Reduction, Explanation, and Reductionism’, *Philosophy of Science* 53(4): 492-513. (AUL)
* List, C. & Spiekerman, K. (2013) ’Methodological holism and individualism in political science’, *American Political Science Review* 107(4): 629-643. (AUL)

**U45. Funktionalisme (AA)**

* *Philosophy of Social Science*, kap. 10, s. 195-210.
* Elster, J. (1983) ‘Functional explanation’, fra J. Elster *Explaining Technical Change* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press), s. 55-68, 241-243. (KOM)
* Cohen, G. A. (1980) ‘Functional explanation’, i G. A. Cohen *Karl Marx’s Theory of History* (Princeton: Princeton University Press), s. 278-296. (KOM)

**U46. Sociobiologi (KLR)**

* *Philosophy of Social Science*, kap. 11, s. 211-235.
* Elster, J. (2007) *Explaining Social Behavior. More Nuts and Bolts for the Social Sciences* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press), s. 271-298. (KOM)
* Dawkins, R. (1976) ‘Memes’, i R. Dawkins *The Selfish Gene* (Oxford: Oxford University Press) s. 203-215. (KOM)

**U47. Kulturel evolution** **(KLR)**

* *Philosophy of Social Science*, kap. 12, s. 237-256.
* Sperber, D. (1996) ‘Selection and attraction in cultural evolution’, i Sperber *Explaining Culture* (Oxford: Blackwell), s. 98-118. (KOM)
* Richerson, P. & Boyd, R. (2005) ‘Culture evolves’ i Richerson & Boyd *Not By Genes Alone. How Culture Transformed Human Evolution* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press), s. 58-98. (KOM)

**U48. Værdier i samfundsvidenskaben (AA)**

* *Philosophy of Social Science*, kap. 14, s. 283-306.
* Weber, M. (2003) *Udvalgte tekster*, Bind 1, København, Hans Reitzels Forlag, s. 67-77. (KOM)
* Nagel, E. (1979) ’The value-oriented bias of social enquiry’ i E. Nagel *The Structure of Science* (Indianapolis: Hackett Publishing Co.), s. 485-502. (KOM)

**U49. Opsummering (KLR)**

* *Philosophy of Social Science*, kap. 15, s. 307-322.